**Byzantine Empire & the Crusades**

**Reign of Justinian**

* Ruled the Byzantine Empire
  + Wanted to reunite the Roman Empire
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – he re-wrote the Roman laws passed by Roman assemblies or decreed by Roman emperors and judges
  + He had power over the Church
  + Constantinople falls to the Turks, it is renamed Istanbul, and became the capital of the Ottoman Empire and a center of Muslim culture

**Christianity Differs**

**Western Europe**

* Clergy appointed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Clergy gave up marriage & luxuries
* Language = Latin
* Emphasized celebration of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**East – Byzantine Empire**

* Highest Church officials, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, appointed by the Emperor
* Byzantine clergy were allowed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Language = Greek
* Easter was more important

**Schism**

* The Byzantine emperor put a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (holy images) of Jesus and the Virgin Mary in worship.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the West condemned the Byzantine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Pope & Patriarch \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ each other, leading to a **schism** (\_\_\_\_\_\_) in Christianity.
  + Greek Orthodox Church in the East and Roman Catholic Church in the West

**Crusades**

* Byzantine Emperor calls on the Pope for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the Holy Lands (Jerusalem).
  + Pope Urban II encourages Christians & knights to fight in a holy war

**The Crusades’ Effect on Spain**

* Christians pushed Muslims and Jews out of Spain, and Queen Isabella \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Church set up the inquisition, a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that tried people accused of heresy. Jews & Muslims guilty of practicing their religions would be punished by government officials.
  + (Heresy: Any practice that goes against the teachings of the Church)
  + If anyone tried to avoid practicing Christianity, they would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the stake.
  + 150,000 Muslims & Jews left Spain

**The Late Middle Ages**

**The Black Death**

* The “Black Death,” or Bubonic Plague, started in 1347 due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ infested ships, towns, and even homes of the wealthy, so no one cared that they were around…
  + 1/3 – 1/2 of Europe was killed
* Believed to be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and some blamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the outbreak, increasing anti-Semitism (hostility towards Jewish people)
* Trade declined, inflation occurred.

**Hundred Years War**

* 1337 – 1453: England & France fought over land control
* English invented the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the French used a newly designed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**France’s Secret Weapon…**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: 17 year old peasant who believed God had sent her to save France

  + Helped the French win many battles
  + Put on trial in England for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Effects of the Hundred Years War**

* Society changes
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will no longer stand against cannons & longbows
  + Monarchs needed large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ instead of small groups of feudal knights to defend their territory
  + Europe’s population & trade expanded once it recovered from the Black Death